

# CONTENT

- I. Planning
  - A. Purpose
    - 1. Inform
    - 2. Persuade
    - 3. Entertain
  - B. Topic selection
    - 1. Occasion/event
    - 2. Audience analysis
    - 3. Time
    - 4. Logistics
  - C. Presentation method
    - 1. Manuscript
    - 2. Memorization
    - 3. Outlined notes
- II. Organization
  - A. Introduction
    - 1. Purposes
      - a. Hook attention
      - b. Create mood/tone
      - c. Lead into topic
    - 2. Importance
      - a. First impression
      - b. Success
    - 3. Good methods
      - a. Interesting story
      - b. Rhetorical question
      - c. Clever analogy
      - d. Quotation
      - e. Appropriate humor
      - f. Statistics
      - g. Shocking statement
      - h. Dramatic example
      - i. Description/suspense
    - 4. Delivery
      - a. Dynamic
      - b. Smooth
  - B. Body
    - 1. Support
      - a. Explanation
      - b. Analogy
      - c. Illustration
      - d. Statistics
      - e. Testimony
      - f. Facts
    - 2. Patterns
      - a. Chronological
      - b. Topical
      - c. Process
      - d. Cause/effect
      - e. Problem/solution
      - f. Spatial
      - g. Motivated sequence
    - 3. Development
    - 4. Tightness/focus
  - C. Conclusion
    - 1. Purposes
      - a. Effective ending
      - b. Sense of finality
    - 2. Importance
      - a. Thought provoking
      - b. Final impression
    - 3. Good methods
      - a. Forceful statement
      - b. “If” application
      - c. Introduction tie-in
    - 4. Delivery
      - a. Slow tempo
      - b. Keep volume strong
      - c. Stress ending
      - d. Maintain eye contact
      - e. Pause before moving